

BIBLIOGRAPHY

- Anderson, B.W. and E.R. Miller. 1990. Revegetation and the Need to Control Exotic Plant Species. pp 350-58 in (Proceedings) Yosemite Centennial Symposium. Natural Areas and Yosemite: Prospects for the Future.
- Anderson, B.W. and E.R. Miller. 1992. Suitability of the Rancho Dos Palmas Area for Revegetation. Draft Report to Metropolitan Water District, Los Angeles.
- Anderson, B.W. and R.D. Ohmart. 1976. Vegetation Type Maps of the Lower Colorado River from Davis Dam to the Southerly International Boundary. Contract report submitted to USDI, Bureau of Reclamation, Boulder City, Nevada.
- Anderson, B.W. and R.D. Ohmart. 1977. Vegetation Structure and Bird Use in the Lower Colorado River Valley. pp 23-34 in Importance, Preservation and Management of Riparian Habitat: Symposium. USDA Forest Service, General Technical Report RM-43.
- Anderson, B.W. and R.D. Ohmart. 1979. Riparian Revegetation: An Approach to Mitigating for Disappearing Habitat in the Southwest. pp 481-487 in G. Swanson, ed. The Mitigation Symposium: A National Workshop on Mitigating Losses of Fish and Wildlife Habitats. USDA Forest Service, General Technical Report RM-65.
- Anderson, B.W. and R.D. Ohmart. 1982. Revegetation for Wildlife Enhancement Along the Lower Colorado River. Arizona State University, Tempe, Arizona, for the USDI Bureau of Reclamation, Lower Colorado River Region, Boulder City, Nevada.
- Anderson, B.W. and R.D. Ohmart. 1984. Lower Colorado River Riparian Methods of Quantifying Vegetation Communities to Prepare Type Maps. Final Report. Prepared for U.S. Bureau of Reclamation, Lower Colorado Region, Boulder City, Nevada.
- BIO/WEST, Inc. 1997. An Ecological Evaluation of the Lower Virgin River Riparian Corridor, 1996 Report. Submitted to Southern Nevada Water Authority, Las Vegas, Nevada.
- Brinson, M. and others. 1981. Riparian Ecosystems: Ecology and Status. USDI Fish and Wildlife Service, Office of Biological Services, Kearneysville, West Virginia.
- Brothers, K. and others. 1993. Addendum to Hydrology and Interactive Computer Modelling of Ground and Surface Water in the Lower Virgin River Valley, Primarily in Clark, County, Nevada. Las Vegas Valley Water District, Cooperative Water Project Report, No. 1-A, Hydrographic Basin 222.
- Brotherson, J.D., Carman, J. and L. Szyska. 1984. Stem-diameter Age Relationships of *Tamarix ramosissima* in Central Utah. Journal of Range Management, Vol. 37 (4): 362-364.
- Brotherson, J.D. and V. Winkel. 1986. Habitat Relationships of Saltcedar (*Tamarix ramosissima*) in Central Utah. Great Basin Naturalist, Vol. 46 (3): 535-541.

- Brotherson, J. and D. Field. 1987. Tamarix: Impacts of a Successful Weed. Rangelands, Vol. 9 (3): 110-112.
- Busch, D., Ingraham, N. and S. Smith. 1992. Water Uptake in Woody Riparian Phreatophytes of the Southwestern U.S.: a Stable Isotope Study. Ecol. Applications, Vol. 2 (4): 450-59.
- Carothers, S.W. 1977. Importance, Preservation and Management of Riparian Habitats: An Overview. Pages 2-4 in Importance, Preservation and Management of Riparian Habitat: A Symposium (proceedings), USDA Forest Service, General Technical Report RM-43.
- Chaney, E., Elmore, W. and W.S. Platts. 1990. Livestock Grazing on Western Riparian Areas. U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. 45 pp.
- Christensen, E.M. 1962. The Rate of Naturalization of Tamarix in Utah. The American Midland Naturalist, Vol. 68 (1).
- CH2MHILL.** 1999. 1997 Vegetation Mapping and GIS Development. Report prepared for the U.S. Bureau of Reclamation, Boulder City, Nevada.
- Cleverly, J., and others. 1997. Invasive capacity of *Tamarix ramosissima* in a Mojave Desert Floodplain: The role of drought. Oecologia 111: 12-18.
- Clary, W.P. and others. 1992. Proceedings- Symposium on Ecology and Management of Riparian Shrub Communities. May 29-31, 1991. Sun Valley, Idaho. USDA Forest Service, General Technical Report INT-289, Ogden, Utah.
- Coffey, J. 1987. Summary Report on *Tamarisk* Control. Joshua Tree National Monument, National Park Service Report LAME0411.
- Crins, W.J. 1989. The Tamaricaceae in the Southeastern United States. Journal of the Arnold Arboretum, Vol. 70: 403-425.
- Day, R.T. and others. 1988. Fertility and Disturbance Gradients: A Summary Model for Riverine Marsh Vegetation. Ecology, Vol. 69 (4): 1044-54.
- DeBano, L.F. and L.J. Schmidt. 1989. Improving Southwestern Riparian Areas through Watershed Management. USDA Forest Service Technical Report RM-182, Rocky Mountain Forest and Range Experiment Station, Fort Collins, Colorado.
- DeLoach, C.J. and others. 1996. Biological Control Programme Against Saltcedar (*Tamarix* spp.) in the United States of America: Progress and Problems. pp 253-260 in V. Moran and J.H. Hoffman, eds., Proceedings of the IX International Symposium on Biological Control of Weeds, January 1996, Stellenbosch, South Africa, University of Cape Town.

- Devitt, D.A., Sala, A. and others. 1998. Bowen Ratio Estimates of Evapotranspiration for *Tamarix ramosissima* Stands on the Virgin River in Southern Nevada. *Water Resources Research*, Vol. 34 (9): 2407-2414.
- Di Tomaso, Joseph M. 1998. Impact, Biology, and Ecology of Saltcedar (*Tamarix* spp.) in the Southwestern United States. *Weed Technology*, Vol. 12, Issue 2 (April-June).
- Egan, T.B., Chavez, R.A. and B.R. West. 1993. Afton Canyon Saltcedar Removal First Year Status Report. Page 18 in L. Smith and J. Stephenson, eds., (Proceedings) Symposium of Vegetation Management in Hot Desert Rangeland Ecosystems, Phoenix, Arizona.
- Engel-Wilson, R.W. and R.D. Ohmart. 1978. Floral and Attendant Faunal Changes on the Lower Rio Grande between Fort Quitman and Presidio, Texas. pp 139-147 in Proc., National Symposium Strategies for Protection and Management of Floodplain Wetlands and Other Riparian Ecosystems.
- Everitt, B.L. 1980. Ecology of Saltcedar - A Plea for Research. *Environmental Geology*, Vol. 3: 77-84.
- Finch, D. and Stoleson, S., editors. 2000. Status Ecology, and Conservation of the Southwestern Willow Flycatcher. General Technical Report RMRS-GTR-60. USDA Forest Service, Rocky Mountain Research Station, Ogden, Utah.
- Fletcher, F.N. 1980. Early Nevada- The Period of Exploration 1776-1848. Reno, University of Nevada Press.
- Frasier, G.W. and T.N. Johnsen, Jr. 1991. Saltcedar (tamarisk): Classification, Distribution, Ecology and Control. In L. James, J. Evans, M. Ralphs and R. Child. eds. *Noxious Range Weeds*. Westview Press, Boulder, Colorado. Pages 377-386.
- Friederici, P. 1995. The Alien Saltcedar. *American Forester*, Vol. 101.
- Garman, J. and J. Brotherson. 1982. Comparisons of sites infested and not infested with saltcedar (*Tamarix pentandra*) and Russian olive (*Elaeagnus angustifolia*). *Weed Science* 30: pp. 360-364.
- Gaskin, J. F. 2000. Progress report – Origins and Hybridization of Invasive Saltcedar (*Tamarix*) Inferred from DNA Sequences. Washington University in St.Louis/Missouri Botanical Garden. Report under U.S. Environmental Protection Agency grant number U915573.
- Glancy, P.A. and A.S. Van Denburgh. 1969. Water-resources Appraisal of the Lower Virgin River Valley area, Nevada, Arizona, and Utah: Nevada Department of Conservation and Natural Resources, Water Resources Reconnaissance Series Report, No. 51.
- Haase, E.F. 1972. Survey of Flood Plain Vegetation Along the Lower Gila River in Southwestern Arizona. *Journal of the Arizona Academy of Science*, Vol. 7: 75-81.

- Hawkins, C.P. 1994. What Are Riparian Ecosystems and Why Are We Worried About Them? Natural Resources and Environmental Issues, Vol. 1.
- Heap, G.H. 1854. Central Route to the Pacific, From the Valley of the Mississippi to California. Lippencott, Grambo and Co., Philadelphia.
- Hilmes, Marsha M. 1994. Historical Aerial Photo and Imagery Digital Inventory for the Lower Virgin River, Arizona and Nevada, 1938-1994. United States Geological Survey, Las Vegas, Nevada in cooperation with the Southern Nevada Water Authority, Las Vegas.
- Hilmes, Marsha M. and J.E. Vaill. 1997. Estimates of Bridge Scour at Two Sites on the Virgin River, Southeastern Nevada, Using a Sediment-Transport Model and Historical Geomorphic Data. U.S. Geological Survey, Water Resources Investigations Report No. 97-4073. Carson City, Nevada.
- Horton, J.S. 1960. Use of a Root Plow in Clearing Tamarisk Stands. USDA Forest Service, Rocky Mountains Forestry and Range Experiment Station, Resource Note, No. 50.
- Horton, J.S. 1977. The Development and Perpetuation of the Permanent Tamarisk Type in the Phreatophyte Zone of the Southwest. pp 124-27 in R. Johnson and D. Jones, eds., (Proceedings) Symposium: Importance, Preservation and Management of Riparian Habitat, USDA Forest Service, General Technical Report RM-43, Fort Collins, Colorado.
- Howe, W.H. and F.L. Knopf. 1991. On the Imminent Decline of Rio Grande Cottonwoods in Central New Mexico. Southwestern Naturalist, Vol. 36: 218-224.
- Hubbard, J.P. 1977. Importance of riparian ecosystems: Biotic considerations. Pp 14-18 in Importance, preservation, and management of riparian habitat: A symposium, Johnson, R., and d. Jones (eds.). USDA Forest Service General Technical Report RM-43.
- Hughes, F.M. 1990. Influence of Flooding Regimes On Forest Distribution and Composition in the Tana River Floodplain, Kenya. Journal of Applied Ecology, Vol. 27: 475-491.
- Hughes, L.E. 1993. "The Devil's Own"- Tamarisk. Rangelands, Vol. 15 (4), August.
- Jackson, D. and M. Spence. 1973. The Expeditions of John Charles Fremont. 4 Volumes. University of Illinois Press, Urbana.
- Jackson, J., Ball, J.T. and M.R. Rose. 1990. Assesment of the Salinity Tolerance of Eight Sonoran Desert Riparian Trees and Shrubs. Final Report for Bureau of Reclamation, Yuma Projects Office, Yuma, Arizona.
- Johnson, R.R., Haight, L.T. and J.M. Simpson. 1977. Endangered Species vs. Endangered Habitats: A Concept. Pages 68-74 in Importance, Preservation and Management of Riparian Habitat: A Symposium (proceedings), USDA Forest Service, General Technical Report RM-43, Fort Collins, Colorado.

- Johnson, W.S., McKie, P. and C. Moses. 1995. Endangered Species Protection Program. Cooperative Extension Program, University of Nevada, Reno. Fact Sheet 95-45.
- Junk, W., Bayley, P. and R. Sparks. 1989. The Flood-Pulse Concept in River-floodplain Systems. Canadian Special Publ. in Fisheries and Aquatic Sciences, Vol.106: 110-27.
- Kerpez, T.A. and N.S. Smith. 1987. Saltcedar Control for Wildlife Habitat Improvement in the Southwestern United States. USDI Fish and Wildlife Service, Washington, D.C. Resource Publication 169.
- Knight, J., Moses, C., Johnson, W., Shonkwiler, G. and others. 1996. Nevada Pesticide Applicators Certification Workbook, revised August 1996. Cooperative Extension Service, University of Nevada, Reno..
- Knopf, F.L. and others. 1988. Conservation of Riparian Ecosystems in the United States. Wilson Bulletin, Vol. 100 (2): 272-284.
- Krueper, D.J. 1993. Effects of Land Use Practices on Western Riparian Ecosystems. pp. 321-30 in Status and Management of Neotropical Migratory Birds. USDA Forest Service, General Technical Report RM-229, Fort Collins, Colorado.
- Larson, A.K. 1961. I Was Called to Dixie. Deseret News Press, Salt Lake City, Utah.
- Lee, C.H., Oloffs, P.C. and S.Y. Szesto. 1986. Persistence, Degradation and Movement of Triclopyr and its Ethylene Glycol Butyl Ester in a Forest Soil. *In*: Auburn University Silvicultural Herbicide Cooperative, Research Note No. 91-8: Effect of Herbicides on Soil Productivity and Water Quality.
- Lofgren, S. and others. 1990. Final Report and Recommendations of the Governor's Riparian Habitat Task Force (Executive Order 89-16, Streams and Riparian Resources). Report submitted to the Honorable Ros Mofford, Governor of the State of Arizona.
- Lovich, J.E., Egan, T.B. and R.C. De Gouvenain. 1994. Tamarisk Control on Public Lands in the Desert of Southern California: Two Case Studies. Proceedings of the 46th Annual California Weed Conference, California Weed Science Society.
- Malakoff, D. 1999. Plan to Import Exotic Beetle Drives Some Scientists Wild. Science (284): 125.
- McKernan, R. L. and G. Braden. 1998. Status, Distribution and Habitat Affinities of the Southwestern Willow Flycatcher Along the Lower Colorado River, Year 2 - 1997. Report submitted to the U.S. Bureau of Reclamation, Lower Colorado River Region, Boulder City, Nevada. Prepared by the Biological Science Section, San Bernardino County Museum, Redlands, California.

- McKernan, R. L. and G. Braden. 1999. Status, Distribution and Habitat Affinities of the Southwestern Willow Flycatcher Along the Lower Colorado River, Year 3 - 1998. Report submitted to the U.S. Bureau of Reclamation, Lower Colorado River Region, Boulder City, Nevada. Prepared by the Biological Science Section, San Bernardino County Museum, Redlands, California.
- McKernan, R. L. and G. Braden. 2001. Status, Distribution and Habitat Affinities of the Southwestern Willow Flycatcher Along the Lower Colorado River, Year 5 - 2000. Report submitted to the U.S. Bureau of Reclamation, Lower Colorado River Region, Boulder City, Nevada. Prepared by the Biological Science Section, San Bernardino County Museum, Redlands, California.
- Medin, D.E. and W.P. Clary. 1991. Breeding Bird Populations in a Grazed and Ungrazed Habitat in Nevada. USDA, Forest Service, Research Report INT-441, Ogden, Utah.
- Merriam, C.H. 1893. The Death Valley Expedition: a Biological Survey of Parts of California, Nevada, Arizona and Utah. Volume II. North American Fauna 7.
- Micone, K. and Tomlinson, C. 2000. Breeding Status of the Southwestern Willow Flycatcher and Initial Surveys for the Yuma Clapper Rail at Various Sites in Southern Nevada. Nevada Division of Wildlife, Southern Region. Nongame Program Activities Report.
- Mitsch, W.J. and J. Gosselink. 1993. Wetlands. Second ed. Van Nostrand Reinhold, New York.
- Neary, D.G. and Michael, J.L. 1991. Effect of Herbicides on Soil Productivity and Water Quality. Auburn University Silvicultural Herbicide Cooperative Research Note 91-8. *From Appendix C, Vol II of the Final Environmental Impact Statement on Vegetation Management in the Coastal Plain/Piedmont Region.* USDA, Forest Service, Southern Region (Region 8), 1989.
- Neill, W.M. 1985. Tamarisk. *Fremontia*, Vol. 12: 22-23.
- Neill, W.M. 1997. Prescriptions for Applying Herbicide to Tamarisk. *California EPPC Newsletter*, Spring 1997, Vol. 5, No. 2, pp. 7-10.
- Ohmart, R.D., Deason, W.O. and C. Burke. 1977. A Riparian Case History: The Colorado River. Pages 35-47 in R.R. Johnson and D.A. Jones, eds., (Proceedings) Symposium: Importance, Preservation and Management of Riparian Habitat, USDA Forest Service, General Technical Report RM-43, Fort Collins, Colorado.
- Ohmart, R.D. and B.W. Anderson. 1986. Riparian Habitats. Pages 169-99 in A.Y. Cooperrider, R.J. Boyd and H.R. Stuart, eds., *Inventory and Monitoring of Wildlife Habitat*, USDI, Bureau of Land Management, Denver, Colorado.
- Parker, D. and M. Williamson. 1996. Low-Impact, Selective Herbicide Application for Control of Saltcedar and Russian Olive. USDA Forest Service, Albuquerque, New Mexico.

- Pinkney, F.C. 1992. Revegetation and Enhancement of Riparian Communities Along the Lower Colorado River. USDI Bureau of Reclamation, Ecological Resources Branch, Denver.
- Reichenbacher, F.W. 1984. Ecology and Evolution of Southwestern Riparian Plant Communities. *Desert Plants*, Vol. 6: 15-22.
- Remy, J. and J. Brenchley. 1861. *A Journal to Salt Lake City: Being a Sketch of the History, Religion and Customs of the Mormons*. Two volumes. London. Vol. II.
- Rice, J., R. Ohmart, and B. Anderson. 1983. Habitat selection attributes of an avian community: a discriminant analysis investigation. *Ecological Monographs* 53(3): 263-290.
- Robinson, T.W. 1958. Phreatophytes. United States Geological Survey, Washington, D.C. Water Supply Paper, Number 1423.
- Rogers, J.R. and V. Prehoda. 1999. Memorandum from the co-chairs of the Desert Lands Restoration Task Force in response to draft BLM California standards for Desert Wildlife Management Area (DWMA) new disturbance. Received September 5.
- Rosenberg, K.V., Ohmart, R.D., Hunter, W.C. and B.W. Anderson. 1991. *Birds of the Lower Colorado River Valley*. University of Arizona Press, Tucson, Arizona.
- Saab, V.A., Bock, C.E., Rich, T. and D. Dobkin. 1995. Livestock Grazing Effects in Western North America. pp. 311-53 in T. Martin and D. Finch, eds. *Ecology and Management of Neotropical Migratory Birds*, Oxford University Press, New York, New York.
- Sala, A. and S.D. Smith. 1996. Water Use by *Tamarix ramosissima* and Associated Phreatophytes in a Mojave Desert Floodplain. *Ecological Applications*, Vol. 6: 888-898.
- Sanders, T. and W. Edge. 1998. Breeding bird community composition in relation to riparian vegetation structure in the western United States. *Journal of Wildlife Management* 62(2): 461-473.
- Shafroth, P.B., Friedman, J.M. and L.S. Ischinger. 1995. Effects of Salinity on Establishment of *Populus fremontii* (Cottonwood) and *Tamarix ramosissima* (Saltcedar) in the Southwestern United States. *Great Basin Naturalist*, Vol. 55: 58-65.
- Shrader, T.H. 1977. Selective Management of Phreatophytes for Improved Utilization of Natural Flood-plain Resources. *Water Management for Irrigation and Drainage, Proc., Society of Civil Engineering*, Vol. 2: 16-44.
- Smith, Stanley D., Devitt, D.A. and others. 1998. Water Relations of Riparian Plants from Warm Desert Regions. *WETLANDS*: Vol. 18, No. 4, December, pp. 687-696.
- Sogge, M., Marshall, R., Sferra, S. and T. Tibbits. 1997. *A Southwestern Willow Flycatcher Natural History Summary and Survey Protocol*. Colorado Plateau Research Station, Northern Arizona University, Flagstaff, Arizona. National Park Service Technical

Report USGS/NAUCPRS/NRTR-97/12.

- Stevens, L.E. and others. 1977. The Importance of Riparian Habitat to Migrating Birds. pp 156-64 in Importance, Preservation and Management of Riparian Habitat: Symposium (proc.), USDA Forest Service, General Technical Report RM-43, Fort Collins, Colorado.
- Stromberg, J.C., Richter, B.D., Patten, D.T. and L.G. Wolden. 1993a. Response of a Sonoran Riparian Forest to a 10-Year Return Flood. *Great Basin Naturalist*, Vol. 53(2): 118-30.
- Stromberg, J.C. 1993b. Riparian Mesquite Forests: a Review of their Ecology, Threats and Recovery Potential. *Journal of Arizona-Nevada Academy of Sciences*. Vol. 27.
- Szaro, R.C. and M.D. Jakle. 1985. Avian Use of a Desert Riparian Island and its Adjacent Scrub Habitat. *Condor*, Vol. 87: 511-519.
- Szaro, R.C. 1989. Riparian Forest and Scrubland Community Types of Arizona and New Mexico. *Desert Plants*, Vol. 9: 69-139.
- Taylor, J.P. and K.C. McDaniel. 1998. Riparian Management on the Bosque Del Apache National Wildlife Refuge. *New Mexico Journal of Science*, Vol. 38, November.
- Taylor, J.P. 1999. Conversion of Saltcedar Monocultures and Mixed Saltcedar/Native Bosque to Native Riparian Bosque, Wetland and Agricultural Habitats, Final Environmental Assessment. USDI Fish and Wildlife Service, Bosque del Apache National Wildlife Refuge, Socorro, New Mexico.
- Taylor, J.P., Wester, D.B. and L.M. Smith. 1999. Soil Disturbance, Flood Management, and Riparian Woody Plant Establishment in the Rio Grande Floodplain. *WETLANDS*, Vol. 19, No. 2. June 1999, pp. 372-382.
- Thomas, J.W., Maser, C. and J.E. Rodiek. 1979a. Wildlife Habitats in Managed Rangelands-the Great Basin of Southeastern Oregon. USDA Forest Service, General Technical Report, PNW-80, Portland, Oregon.
- Thomas, J.W., Maser, C. and J.E. Rodiek. 1979 b. Riparian Zones in Managed Rangelands: Their Importance to Wildlife. In O.B. Cope, ed. Proceedings of the Forum- Grazing and Riparian/Stream Ecosystems. November 3-4, 1978. Trout Unlimited, Denver, Colorado.
- Thomson, W., W. Berry, and L. Liu. 1969. Localization and secretion of salt by the salt Glands of *Tamarix aphylla*. *Proc. Nat. Acad. Sci.* 63(2): 310-317.
- Unitt, P. 1987. *Empidonax traillii extimus*: An Endangered Subspecies. *Western Birds*, Vol. 18 (3): 137-162.
- U.S. Department of Agriculture, Soil Conservation Service. 1980. Soil Survey of Virgin River Area, Nevada-Arizona. Report completed in cooperation with USDI, Bureau of Land

Management, University of Nevada Agricultural Experiment Station and University of Arizona Agricultural Experiment Station. National Cooperative Soil Survey Publication.

- USDI, Bureau of Land Management. 1984. Virgin River Habitat Management Plan. Stateline Resource Area, Las Vegas District, Nevada.
- U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Land Management. 1988. Final Environmental Impact Statement: California Vegetation Management. California State Office, Sacramento, California. August 1988.
- U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Land Management. 1991. Final Environmental Impact Statement: Vegetation Treatment on BLM Lands in Thirteen Western States. Wyoming State Office, Cheyenne, Wyoming. BLM-WY-ES-91-022-4320.
- U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Land Management. 1992. Las Vegas District Hazardous Materials Incident Contingency Plan. Las Vegas District Office, Nevada.
- USDI, Bureau of Land Management. 1992. Project Plan: Virgin River Instream Flow Assessment (Arizona Strip District, Arizona; Las Vegas District, Nevada; Cedar City District, Utah). Arizona State Office, Phoenix, Arizona.
- U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Land Management. 1998. Vegetation Management-Tamarisk Removal, Environmental Assessment no. NV-052-98-040. Las Vegas Field Office, Nevada.
- U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Land Management. 1998. K-326 Fire Rehabilitation Project, Environmental Assessment no. NV-052-98-061. Las Vegas Field Office, Nevada.
- U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Land Management. 2001. Integrated Weed Management on Bureau of Land Management Lands, Environmental Assessment no. NV-052-01-191. Las Vegas Field Office, Nevada.
- U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Land Management. 2002. City of Mesquite, Nevada, Land Sale, Environmental Assessment NV-056-99-055. Prepared for Las Vegas Field Office on behalf of City of Mesquite. Prepared by PBS&J, Henderson, Nevada.
- U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Reclamation. 1985. Special Report, Lower Virgin River Vegetative Management Water Conservation and Efficient Use Program. Lower Colorado Region. October 1985.
- U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Reclamation. 1990. Vegetation Management Study-Lower Colorado River, Phase 1 Draft Report. Lower Colorado Region, Boulder City, Nevada.
- U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Reclamation. 1993. Lower Virgin River Project, Preliminary Findings Report, draft. Lower Colorado Region, Boulder City, Nevada.

- U.S. Department of the Interior, Fish and Wildlife Service. 1995. Recovery Plan for the Virgin River Fishes. Prepared by the Virgin River Fishes Recovery Team for Region 6, Denver, Colorado. April 19, 1995.
- U.S. Department of the Interior, Fish and Wildlife Service. 1999. Final Environmental Assessment, Conversion of Saltcedar Monocultures and Mixed Saltcedar/Native Bosque to Native Riparian Bosque, Wetland, and Agricultural Habitats. Bosque del Apache NWR, Socorro County, New Mexico. May 26, 1999.
- U.S. Department of the Interior, Fish and Wildlife Service. 2002a. Final Recovery Plan Southwestern willow flycatcher (*Empidonax trailii extimus*). Prepared by Southwestern willow flycatcher Recovery Team Technical Subgroup for Region 2, Albuquerque, New Mexico. August 30, 2002.
- U.S. Department of the Interior, Fish and Wildlife Service. 2002b. Final Environmental Assessment, Tilapia Removal Program on the Virgin River, Clark County, Nevada, and Mohave County, Arizona. Southern Nevada Field Office, Las Vegas, Nevada.
- Watts, J., Liesner, D. and D. Lindsey. 1977. Saltcedar- A Potential Target for Biological Control. New Mexico State University, Agricultural Experiment Station Bull., 650: 1-27.
- Webb, W.L. and others. 1983. Primary Production and Abiotic Controls in Forests, Grasslands and Desert Ecosystems in the United States. Ecology, Vol. 64 (1):134-151.
- Wheeler, G.M. and Lockwood, D.W. 1875. Preliminary Report upon a Reconnaissance through Southern and Southeastern Nevada. Washington, D.C., Government Printing Office.
- Wiesenborn, W.D. 1996. Saltcedar Impacts on Salinity, Water, Fire Frequency and Flooding. Paper presented at the Saltcedar Workshop, USDI Fish and Wildlife Service, June.
- Woodward-Clyde Consultants, Dames and Moore. 1992. Environmental Report of the Virgin River Water Resource Development Project, Clark County, Nevada. Las Vegas Valley Water District, Cooperative Water Project Report, No. 2, Hydrographic Basin 222.
- York, John C. 1985. Dormant Stub Planting Techniques. pp 513-14 in Riparian Ecosystems and Their Management: Reconciling Conflicting Uses. Proceedings of the First North American Riparian Conference, Tucson, Arizona.